



**OPTIMIZING MANUFACTURING
Designing and Implementing
Open and Closed Process Systems**

hello.

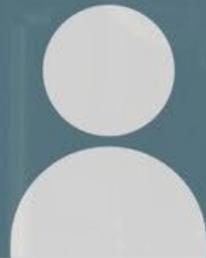
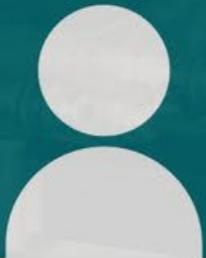


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quick poll



not every
**GMP manufacturing
facility is the same**

Trials

cell & gene
therapy

FDA
approvals

key differences

Cell Therapy

Gene Therapy

Target

cell themselves

gene inside cells

Mechanism

infusion of healthy
or engineered cells

modification or
replacement of
DNA/RNA

manufacturing suite **equipment**



ISOLATOR
closed system



BIOSAFETY CABINET
closed system



INCUBATORS
open/closed system

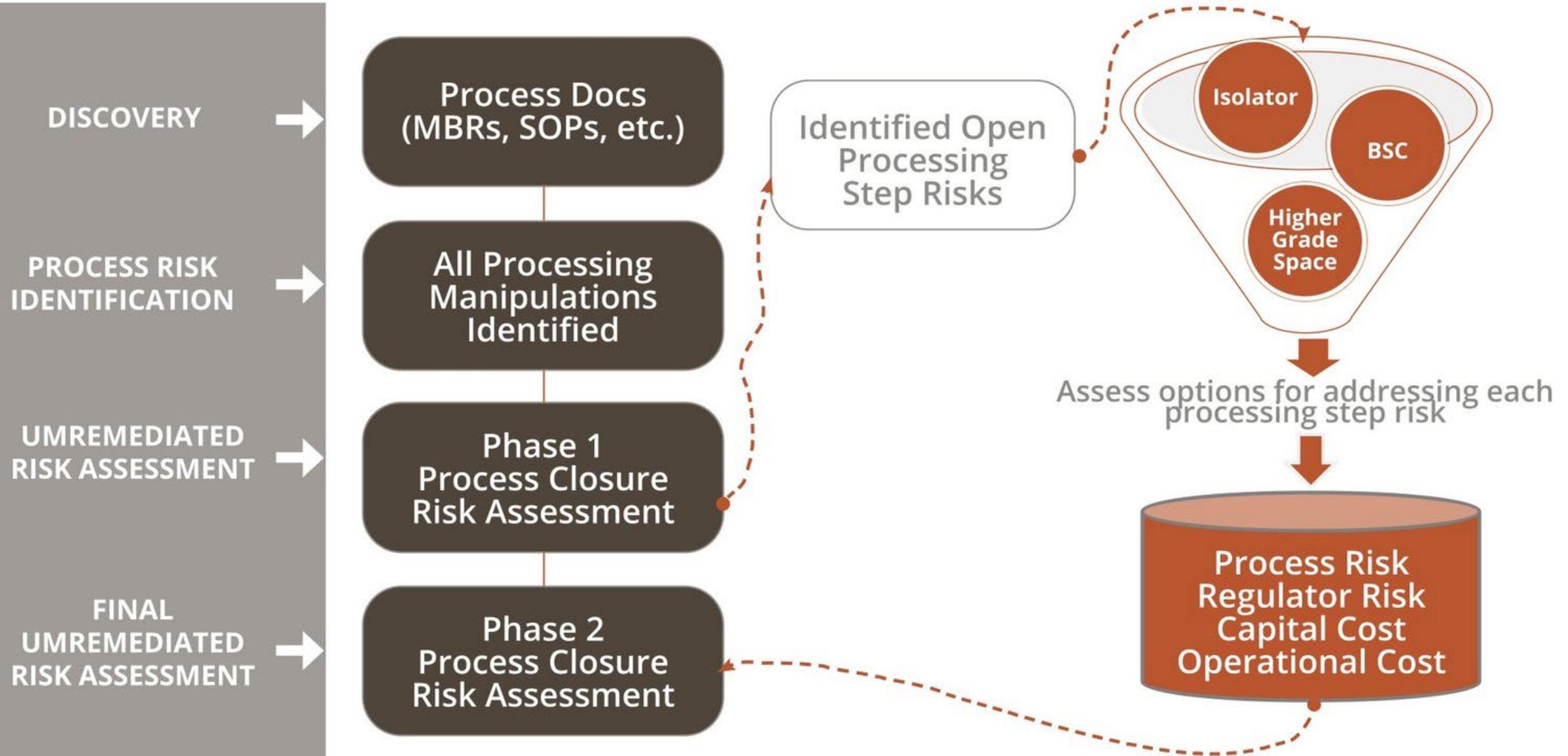


CELL PROCESSOR
closed system

A person wearing a white protective suit, mask, and gloves is working in a laboratory or clinical setting. The person is partially visible on the right side of the frame. The background shows a white cabinet with a control panel and a biohazard symbol. A large orange semi-transparent rectangle is overlaid on the center of the image, containing white text. The text reads "choosing the right environment".

choosing the
right environment

process closure **risk assessment**



open vs. closed systems



impact on
infrastructure



1 product quality

impact on
infrastructure



1 product quality



2 compliance

impact on infrastructure

① **product quality**

② **compliance**

③ **cost**

impact on infrastructure

① **product quality**

② **compliance**

③ **cost**

④ **scalability**



technical and
business impact

recirculated air risk assessment for segregation

better
efficiency

Outside Air

~30%
Exhausted
to Outside



Air Handler

~70%
Recirculated

Manufacturing Space



once through air
best for segregation

worst for efficiency

**Outside
Air**



Air Handler



Manufacturing Space

**100%
Exhausted
to Outside**



cost



manufacturing
equipment

building
construction

operations/
energy



open system

\$

\$\$

\$\$

closed system

\$\$

\$

\$





real world scenarios



Align **compliance**, **risk**,
and **cost** to choose the
system that supports
your long-term goals



Q&A

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